

125th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2011

Legislative Document

No. 1260

S.P. 381

In Senate, March 22, 2011

An Act To Improve Transparency in Maine Government

Reference to the Committee on State and Local Government suggested and ordered printed.

Joseph G. Carleton Jr.

JOSEPH G. CARLETON, JR. Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator PATRICK of Oxford. Cosponsored by Senators: BARTLETT of Cumberland, JACKSON of Aroostook, Representative: CAREY of Lewiston. 1 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 1 MRSA §402, sub-§2, ¶F, as amended by PL 2009, c. 334, §2, is further
 amended to read:

F. Any advisory organization, including any authority, board, commission, committee, council, task force or similar organization of an advisory nature, established, authorized or organized by law or resolve or by Executive Order issued by the Governor and not otherwise covered by this subsection, unless the law, resolve or Executive Order establishing, authorizing or organizing the advisory organization specifically exempts the organization from the application of this subchapter; and

10 Sec. 2. 1 MRSA §402, sub-§2, ¶G, as enacted by PL 2009, c. 334, §3, is 11 amended to read:

- G. The committee meetings, subcommittee meetings and full membership meetingsof any association that:
- 14 (1) Promotes, organizes or regulates statewide interscholastic activities in public
 15 schools or in both public and private schools; and
- 16 (2) Receives its funding from the public and private school members, either 17 through membership dues or fees collected from those schools based on the 18 number of participants of those schools in interscholastic activities.

19This paragraph applies to only those meetings pertaining to interscholastic sports and20does not apply to any meeting or any portion of any meeting the subject of which is21limited to personnel issues, allegations of interscholastic athletic rule violations by22member schools, administrators, coaches or student athletes or the eligibility of an23individual student athlete or coach=; and

- 24 Sec. 3. 1 MRSA §402, sub-§2, ¶H is enacted to read:
- 25 <u>H. The transition team of a Governor-elect.</u>
- 26 Sec. 4. 1 MRSA §402, sub-§5 is enacted to read:

27 5. Public records of transition team of Governor-elect. Any records of or relating
 28 to the transition team of a Governor-elect are public records.

Sec. 5. 1 MRSA §1012, sub-§1, as repealed and replaced by PL 1989, c. 561, §4,
 is amended to read:

31 1. Close economic associate. "Close economic association associate" means the employers, employees, partners or clients of the Legislator or a member of the 32 33 Legislator's immediate family; corporations entities in which the Legislator or a member of the Legislator's immediate family is an officer, director or agent or owns 10% or more 34 35 of the outstanding capital stock; a business which that is a significant unsecured creditor of the Legislator or a member of the Legislator's immediate family; or a business of 36 which the Legislator or a member of the Legislator's immediate family is a significant 37 38 unsecured creditor.

1 Sec. 6. 1 MRSA §1014, sub-§1, ¶A, as amended by PL 2007, c. 642, §7, is 2 further amended to read:

3 A. When a Legislator or, a member of the Legislator's immediate family has or 4 acquires a direct substantial personal financial interest, distinct from that of the 5 general public, in an enterprise that would be financially benefited by proposed legislation, or derives a direct substantial personal financial benefit from close 6 economic association with a person known by the Legislator to have a direct financial 7 8 interest in an enterprise affected by proposed legislation or a close economic associate of the Legislator would derive a benefit from, or be harmed by, proposed 9 10 legislation to a significantly greater extent than others in the same enterprise, profession, trade, business or type of employment; 11

12 Sec. 7. 1 MRSA §1014, sub-§1, ¶E, as amended by PL 2007, c. 642, §7, is 13 further amended to read:

14 E. When a Legislator or a member of the Legislator's immediate family accepts or engages in employment that could impair the Legislator's judgment, or when the 15 16 Legislator knows that there is a substantial possibility that an opportunity for employment is being afforded the Legislator or a member of the Legislator's 17 immediate family with intent to influence the performance of the Legislator's official 18 19 duties, or when the Legislator or a member of his the Legislator's immediate family stands to derive a personal private gain or loss from employment, because of 20 21 legislative action, distinct from the gain or losses of other employees or the general 22 community; and

23 Sec. 8. 1 MRSA §1014, sub-§1, ¶F, as amended by PL 2007, c. 642, §7, is
 24 further amended to read:

F. When a Legislator or a member of the Legislator's immediate family has an interest in legislation relating to a profession, trade, business or employment in which the Legislator or a member of the Legislator's immediate family is engaged and the benefit derived by the Legislator or a member of the Legislator's immediate family is unique and distinct from that of the general public or persons engaged in similar professions, trades, businesses or employment.; and

- 31 Sec. 9. 1 MRSA §1014, sub-§1, ¶G is enacted to read:
- 32G. When a Legislator, a member of the Legislator's immediate family or a close33economic associate of the Legislator is a member of a small group of persons or34entities that would derive a significant benefit or harm from proposed legislation;
- 35 Sec. 10. 3 MRSA §328 is enacted to read:
- 36 §328. Former Legislators
- A person who served as a Legislator may not lobby until one year after that person's
 term as a Legislator ends.
- 39 Sec. 11. 3 MRSA §329 is enacted to read:

1 §329. Former lobbyists

5

A person who has been registered as a lobbyist under section 313 may not serve as an
 official in the executive branch until one year after that person's registration as a lobbyist
 expires.

SUMMARY

6 Under current law and rules of the Legislature, a Legislator is prohibited from voting 7 on legislation on the grounds of conflict of interest only if the Legislator or certain family 8 members or business associates would derive a unique and distinct benefit from the 9 legislation. This bill provides that a Legislator faces a conflict of interest in voting if the Legislator or an immediate family member or close economic associate of the Legislator 10 would be benefited or harmed by the legislation to a degree that is significantly greater 11 12 than similarly situated persons or entities, or the Legislator, a member of the Legislator's immediate family or a close economic associate is a member of a small group of persons 13 14 or entities that would derive a significant benefit or harm from the proposed legislation.

15 The bill also prohibits a person who served as a Legislator from lobbying until one 16 year after that person's term as a Legislator ends and prohibits a person who has been 17 registered as a lobbyist from serving as an official in the executive branch until one year 18 after that person's registration as a lobbyist expires.

19 The bill subjects the transition team of a Governor-elect to the laws governing 20 freedom of access.