Maine State Law & Legislative Reference Library OUICE GUIDE GUIDE

LEGISLATIVE PROCESS

Bill drafted



Idea



Several nonpartisan offices of the Legislature assist in drafting the bill. An idea for a bill is developed.
Ideas come from various
sources, e.g. Legislators, the
Governor, state agencies.

Bill introduced



Committee



A legislator gives the bill to the Clerk of the House or Secretary of the Senate. The bill is numbered (e.g. HP 65, LD 150). The bill is analyzed and discussed in a committee, which recommends whether the bill should pass. The committee can also propose amendments to bills.

Second chamber







The bill goes through a similar process. Both chambers must pass the same final version of the bill for it to be enacted.

The bill is debated in the chamber where it originated. If it is passed to be engrossed (i.e. printed with all passed amendments), it is sent to the other chamber.

Governor





The bill goes to the Governor who can sign it or veto it. If signed, it becomes law. If vetoed, it goes back to the House and Senate (the veto can be overridden by a 2/3 vote in both chambers).

A bill becomes law 90 days after the end of the legislative session in which it was passed unless it is passed as an emergency law or it stipulates an effective date.